

CURRICULUM VITAE  
CHRISTIAN AUGUST MEISSNER

CONTACT INFORMATION

Department of Psychology	Tel #: (915) 747-6056
University of Texas at El Paso	Fax #: (915) 747-6553
El Paso, TX 79968	Email: <a href="mailto:cmeissner@utep.edu">cmeissner@utep.edu</a>

EDUCATION

- Ph.D. Cognitive & Behavioral Sciences, Florida State University (2001);  
*The influence of perceptual learning in memory for faces: A process-tracing approach to investigating the own-race bias.*
- M.S. Cognitive & Behavioral Sciences, Florida State University (1999);  
*Self-generated misinformation: The influence of retrieval processes in verbal overshadowing.*
- B.A. Psychology, Pfeiffer University (1996; *summa cum laude*).

PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE

- 2005 – Present Assistant Professor, Departments of Psychology & Criminal Justice, University of Texas at El Paso.
- 2001 – 2005 Assistant Professor, Department of Psychology, Florida International University.
- 1996 – 2001 Graduate Research Assistant, Department of Psychology, Florida State University.

GRANTS & AWARDS

- 2003 – 2006 National Science Foundation Grant #SES-0317368 (\$196,977).
- 2003 MetLife Freedom Award, Florida International University.
- 2002 FIU Foundation & Provost's Research Grant (\$10,518).
- 2001 American Psychology-Law Society Dissertation Award (2<sup>nd</sup> Place).
- 1992 – 1996 Pfeiffer University Awards – Phi Delta Sigma, Psi Chi Honor Society, Pfeiffer Honor Scholar, Order of the Sun Dial.

## RESEARCH INTERESTS

*Memory for Faces & Eyewitness Identification:* the study of social and cognitive psychological factors that influence memory for human faces, including phenomena such as the cross-race effect, verbal overshadowing, misinformation, perceptual distinctiveness, lineup identification format, and lineup fairness assessment.

*Interrogations & Confessions:* the study of social and cognitive psychological factors (often associated with police interrogation techniques) that may lead to a confession.

*Detection of Deception:* the study of human lie detection, including factors that influence its reliability and validity in the context of police investigations.

## PUBLICATIONS: JOURNAL ARTICLES

MacLin, M. K., Zimmerman, L., Meissner, C. A., MacLin, O. H., Tredoux, C. G., & Malpass, R. S. (in press). The science of collecting eyewitness evidence: A collaborative effort between researchers and law enforcement. *Police Practice and Research*.

Meissner, C. A., Tredoux, C. G., Parker, J. F., & MacLin, O. H. (in press). Eyewitness decisions in simultaneous and sequential lineups: A dual-process signal detection theory analysis. *Memory & Cognition*.

Mitchell, T. L., Haw, R. M., Pfeifer, J. E., & Meissner, C. A. (in press). Racial bias in juror decision-making: A meta-analytic review of defendant treatment. *Law & Human Behavior*.

Furton, K. G., & Meissner, C. A. (2005). Special issue on forensic science (Part 1). *Canadian Journal of Police & Security Services*, 3, 3-4.

Kassin, S. M., Meissner, C. A., & Norwick, R. J. (2005). "I'd know a false confession if I saw one": A comparative study of college students and police investigators. *Law & Human Behavior*, 29, 211-228.

MacLin, O. H., Meissner, C. A., & Zimmerman, L. A. (2005). PC\_Eyewitness: A computerized framework for the administration and practical application of research in eyewitness psychology. *Behavior Research Methods*, 37, 324-334.

Malpass, R. S., Zimmerman, L. A., Meissner, C. A., Ross, S. J., Rigoni, M. E., Topp, L. D., Pruss, N., Tredoux, C. T., & Leyva, J. M. (2005). Eyewitness memory and identification. *The San Antonio Defender*, 7, 2-13.

Meissner, C. A., Brigham, J. C., & Butz, D. A. (2005). Memory for own- and other-race faces: A dual-process approach. *Applied Cognitive Psychology*, 19, 545-567.

- Meissner, C. A., & Furton, K. G. (2005). Special issue on forensic science (Part 2). *Canadian Journal of Police & Security Services, 3*, 110-111.
- Russano, M. B., Meissner, C. A., Narchet, F. M., & Kassin, S. M. (2005). Investigating true and false confessions within a novel experimental paradigm. *Psychological Science, 16*, 481-486.
- Schwartz, B. L., Meissner, C. A., Hoffman, M., Evans, S., & Frazier, L. D. (2004). Event memory and misinformation effects in a gorilla. *Animal Cognition, 7*(2), 93-100.
- Meissner, C. A., Brigham, J. C., & Pfeifer, J. E. (2003). Jury nullification: The influence of judicial instruction on the relationship between attitudes and juridic decision-making. *Basic & Applied Social Psychology, 25*, 243-254.
- Meissner, C. A., & Russano, M. B. (2003). The psychology of interrogations and false confessions: Research and recommendations. *Canadian Journal of Police & Security Services, 1*, 53-64.
- Meissner, C. A. (2002). Applied aspects of the instructional bias effect in verbal overshadowing. *Applied Cognitive Psychology, 16*, 911-928.
- Meissner, C. A., & Kassin, S. M. (2002). "He's guilty!": Investigator bias in judgments of truth and deception. *Law & Human Behavior, 26*, 469-480.
- Meissner, C. A., & Memon, A. (2002). Verbal overshadowing: A special issue exploring theoretical and applied issues. *Applied Cognitive Psychology, 16*, 869-872.
- Goodwin, K. A., Meissner, C. A., & Ericsson, K. A. (2001). Towards a model of false recall: Experimental manipulation of encoding context and the collection of verbal reports. *Memory & Cognition, 29*, 806-819.
- Meissner, C. A., & Brigham, J. C. (2001). A meta-analysis of the verbal overshadowing effect in face identification. *Applied Cognitive Psychology, 15*, 603-616.
- Meissner, C. A., & Brigham, J. C. (2001). Thirty years of investigating the own-race bias in memory for faces: A meta-analytic review. *Psychology, Public Policy, & Law, 7*, 3-35.
- Meissner, C. A., Brigham, J. C., & Kelley, C. M. (2001). The influence of retrieval processes in verbal overshadowing. *Memory & Cognition, 29*, 176-186.
- Slone, A. E., Brigham, J. C., & Meissner, C. A. (2000). Social and cognitive factors affecting the own-race bias in Whites. *Basic & Applied Social Psychology, 22*, 71-84.

Brigham, J. C., Meissner, C. A., & Wasserman, A. W. (1999). Applied issues in the construction and expert assessment of photo lineups. *Applied Cognitive Psychology, 13*, S73-S92.

Brigham, J. C., Wasserman, A. W., & Meissner, C. A. (1999). Disputed eyewitness identification evidence: Important legal and scientific issues. *Court Review, 36*, 12-25.

#### PUBLICATIONS: BOOK CHAPTERS

Brigham, J. C., Bennett, L. B., Meissner, C. A., & Mitchell, T. L. (in press). The influence of race on eyewitness memory. To appear in R. Lindsay et al.'s (Eds.), *Handbook of Eyewitness Psychology*. Lawrence Erlbaum & Assoc.

Meissner, C. A., Sporer, S. L., & Schooler, J. W. (in press). Person descriptions as eyewitness evidence. To appear in R. Lindsay et al.'s (Eds.), *Handbook of Eyewitness Psychology*. Lawrence Erlbaum & Assoc.

Tredoux, C. G., Meissner, C. A., Malpass, R. S., & Zimmerman, L. A. (2004). Eyewitness identification. In C. Spielberger's (Ed.), *Encyclopedia of Applied Psychology* (pp. 875-887). San Diego, CA: Academic Press.

Meissner, C. A., & Kassin, S. M. (2004). "You're guilty, so just confess!" Cognitive and behavioral confirmation biases in the interrogation room. In D. Lassiter's (Ed.), *Interrogations, confessions, and entrapment* (pp. 85-106). Kluwer Academic / Plenum Press.

#### MANUSCRIPTS: UNDER REVIEW

Corenblum, B., & Meissner, C. A. (2005, under review). Recognition of faces of ingroup and outgroup children and adults. *Journal of Experimental Child Psychology*.

Haw, R. M., Dickinson, J. D., & Meissner, C. A. (2005, under review). The phenomenology of carryover effects between showup and lineup identification. *Memory*.

Meissner, C. A., & Sendina, C. (2005, under review). The influence of instructional bias on the generation of facial composites. *Applied Cognitive Psychology*.

## CONFERENCE PAPERS

- Marcon, J. L., Meissner, C. A., & Mitchell, T. L. (2005, November). *Eyewitness memory for own- and other-race faces: The mitigating effects of sequential presentation and conservative instructions*. Poster to be presented at the Psychonomic Society Conference, Toronto, OT.
- Jackiw, L., Arbutnott, K., Pfeifer, J., & Meissner, C. A. (2005, June). *They all look alike to me: Identifying the cross-race effect in a Canadian population*. Poster presented at the 15th Annual European Conference on Psychology & Law, Vilnius, Lithuania.
- MacLin, O. H., Meissner, C. A., & Zimmerman, L. A. (2005, May). *Development of PC\_Eyewitness: A versatile modular computer program*. Paper presented at the Association for Behavior Analysis, Chicago, IL.
- Caleo, S., Narchet, F. M., & Meissner, C. A. (2005, March). *The effects of investigative biases and confidence levels on confession rates*. Poster presented at the American Psychology-Law Society Conference, La Jolla, CA.
- Coffman, K. A. J., Meissner, C. A., & Marcon, J. (2005, March). *Detecting true and false alibis in a mock crime paradigm*. Paper presented at the American Psychology-Law Society Conference, La Jolla, CA.
- Haw, R. M., & Meissner, C. A. (2005, March). *A dual-process model of eyewitness identification: The role of recollection and familiarity*. Paper presented at the American Psychology-Law Society Conference, La Jolla, CA.
- Meissner, C. A., Mitchell, T. L., & MacLin, O. H. (2005, March). *Inversion and the cross-race effect: Are we really "experts" with own-race faces?* Paper presented at the American Psychology-Law Society Conference, La Jolla, CA.
- Mitchell, T. L., & Meissner, C. A. (2005, March). *The influence of the cross-race effect on lineup construction*. Paper presented at the American Psychology-Law Society Conference, La Jolla, CA.
- Narchet, F. M., Meissner, C. A., & Russano, M. B. (2005, March). *Modeling the role of investigator bias and interrogation techniques on the likelihood of confession*. Paper presented at the American Psychology-Law Society Conference, La Jolla, CA.
- Narchet, F. M., Coffman, K. A., Russano, M. B., & Meissner, C. A. (2005, March). *A qualitative analysis of modern day police interrogation manuals*. Poster presented at the American Psychology-Law Society Conference, La Jolla, CA.
- Reardon, M., Danielsen, E., & Meissner, C. A. (2005, March). *Investigating juror perceptions of fingerprint evidence in criminal cases*. Paper presented at the American Psychology-Law Society Conference, La Jolla, CA.
- Russano, M. B., Narchet, F. M., & Meissner, C. A. (2005, March). *Investigating the effects of presenting false evidence on true and false confessions*. Poster presented at the American Psychology-Law Society Conference, La Jolla, CA.
- Ulloa, D. M., Haw, R. M., & Meissner, C. A. (2005, March). *Divided attention and the cross-race effect*. Paper presented at the American Psychology-Law Society Conference, La Jolla, CA.
- Corenblum, B., & Meissner, C. A. (2005, January). *Children's recognition accuracy for the faces of ingroup and outgroup peers and adults*. Paper presented at the Society for Personality & Social Psychology, New Orleans, LA.

- Tredoux, C., Meissner, C. A., & Schmidt, H. (2005, January). *Automated lineup construction: Callibrating the relationship between similarity, lineup fairness and identification accuracy*. Paper presented at the Society for Applied Research in Memory & Cognition Conference, Wellington, New Zealand.
- Narchet, F. M., Coffman, K. A., Russano, M. B., & Meissner, C. A. (2004, November). *A qualitative analysis of classic and modern day police interrogation manuals*. Paper presented at the American Society of Criminology Conference, Nashville, TN.
- Russano, M. B., Narchet, F. M., & Meissner, C. A. (2004, November). *The effectiveness of two police interrogation techniques: Minimization and presentation of false evidence*. Paper presented at the American Society of Criminology Conference, Nashville, TN.
- MacLin, O. H., Meissner, C. A., & Zimmerman, L. (2004, November). *PC\_Eyewitness: Administration and applications for research in eyewitness identification psychology*. Paper presented at the Society for Computers in Psychology, Minneapolis, MN.
- Meissner, C. A. (2004, October). *Encoding-based processes and the cross-race effect: Are we really "experts" with own-race faces?* Paper presented at the UTEP Eyewitness Memory Conference, El Paso, TX.
- Corenblum, B., & Meissner, C. A. (2004, March). *Developmental trends in the recognition of own- and other-race faces*. Paper presented at the Nags Head Conference on Children, Race, and Stereotypes, Boca Raton, FL.
- Danielsen, E., & Meissner, C. A. (2004, March). *Fingerprint experts in the courtroom: Mock jurors assessment of scientific testimony*. Poster presented at the American Psychology-Law Society Conference, Scottsdale, AZ.
- Dickinson, J. D., Haw, R., & Meissner, C. A. (2004, March). *The effect of showups on subsequent lineup identifications: Carryover effects, encoding quality, and phenomenological judgments*. Poster presented at the American Psychology-Law Society Conference, Scottsdale, AZ.
- Haw, R., Meissner, C. A., & Fisher, R. P. (2004, March). *Eyewitness identification schemas: Commonalities in people's perceptions*. Poster presented at the American Psychology-Law Society Conference, Scottsdale, AZ.
- MacLin, O. H., Meissner, C. A., & Zimmerman, L. (2004, March). *PCE\_Basic: A computerized framework for the administration and practical application of research in eyewitness psychology*. Poster presented at the American Psychology-Law Society Conference, Scottsdale, AZ.
- Meissner, C. A., Parker, J. F., Tredoux, C. M., & MacLin, O. H. (2004, March). *Examining the phenomenology of lineup identification within a signal detection paradigm*. Paper presented at the American Psychology-Law Society Conference, Scottsdale, AZ.
- Mitchell, T., Haw, R., Pfeifer, J., & Meissner, C. A. (2004, March). *Racial bias in juror decision-making: A meta-analytic review of the treatment of Black and White defendants*. Paper presented at the American Psychology-Law Society Conference, Scottsdale, AZ.
- Russano, M., Meissner, C. A., & Kassin, S. M. (2004, March). *Social influence and false confessions in a novel experimental paradigm*. Paper presented at the American Psychology-Law Society Conference, Scottsdale, AZ.
- Shpurik, M., & Meissner, C. A. (2004, March). *Consideration of alibi evidence may depend upon strength of*

*the prosecution's case*. Paper presented at the American Psychology-Law Society Conference, Scottsdale, AZ.

Corenblum, B., & Meissner, C. A. (2004, January). *Children's recognition of faces of ingroup and outgroup members*. Poster presented at the Society for Personality & Social Psychology, Austin, TX.

Meissner, C. A. (2003, October). *A phenomenological approach to understanding eyewitness decisions in simultaneous and sequential lineups*. Paper presented at the FIU Eyewitness Memory Conference, Key West, FL.

Kassin, S. M., Meissner, C. A., & Norwick, R. (2003, July). *The post-interrogation safety net: "I'd know a false confession if I saw one"*. Paper presented at the International Psychology & Law Conference, Edinburgh, Scotland.

Meissner, C. A., Parker, J. F., Tredoux, C. M., & MacLin, O. H. (2003, July). *Evaluating lineup identification procedures within a signal detection framework*. Paper presented at the International Psychology & Law Conference, Edinburgh, Scotland.

Mitchell, T., & Meissner, C. A. (2003, July). *Classification and the cross-race effect: Evidence of skilled perceptual memory?* Poster presented at the International Psychology & Law Conference, Edinburgh, Scotland.

Russano, M., Meissner, C. A., & Kassin, S. M. (2003, July). *True and false confessions to an intentional act: Preliminary results from a novel paradigm*. Poster presented at the International Psychology & Law Conference, Edinburgh, Scotland.

Shpurik, M., & Meissner, C. A. (2003, July). *The effectiveness of alibi evidence in counteracting a questionable confession*. Paper presented at the International Psychology & Law Conference, Edinburgh, Scotland.

Carlucci, M., & Meissner, C. A. (2003, July). *The influence of instructional bias on earwitness memory*. Paper presented at the Society for Applied Research in Memory & Cognition Conference, Aberdeen, Scotland.

Meissner, C. A., Brigham, J. C., & Bennett, B. (2003, July). *Perceptual-memory skill and the cross-race effect: Evidence from eye-tracking and verbal reports*. Paper presented at the Society for Applied Research in Memory & Cognition Conference, Aberdeen, Scotland.

Sendina, C., & Meissner, C. A. (2003, July). *The influence of instructional bias on the generation of facial composites*. Paper presented at the Society for Applied Research in Memory & Cognition Conference, Aberdeen, Scotland.

Kersten, A. W., Meissner, C. A., Schwartz, B. L., & Rivera, M. L. (2003, April). *Differential sensitivity to manner of motion in adult English and Spanish speakers*. Paper presented at the Society for Research in Child Development, Tampa, FL.

Schwartz, B. L., Meissner, C. A., Evans, S., Hoffman, M., & Frazier, L. D. (2003, March). *Trial-unique learning and episodic like memory in gorillas*. Paper presented at the International Conference on Comparative Cognition, Melbourne, FL.

Schwartz, B. L., Meissner, C. A., Evans, S., & Frazier, L. D. (2002, November). *Event memory in a gorilla*. Paper presented at the Psychonomic Society Conference, Kansas City, MO.

Meissner, C. A. (2002, October). *Skilled perceptual processing in the cross-race effect: Implications for training*. Paper presented at the UNI Eyewitness Memory Conference, Cedar Falls, IA.

- Scheffers, M. K., Meissner, C. A., & Edenfield, T. (2002, October). *Face recognition memory: Have I seen you before?* Paper presented at the Society for Psychological Research Conference, Washington, D.C.
- Meissner, C. A. (2002, March). *The influence of perceptual learning in memory for faces: A process-tracing approach to investigating the own-race bias.* American Psychology-Law Society Dissertation Award presentation (2<sup>nd</sup> Place), Austin, TX.
- Meissner, C. A., & Brigham, J. C. (2002, March). *Do sequential lineups safeguard against the influence of criterion shifts in verbal descriptions? Applied implications of the verbal overshadowing effect.* Paper presented at the American Psychology-Law Society Conference, Austin, TX.
- Meissner, C. A., & Kassin, S. M. (2002, March). *"He's guilty!": Investigator bias in judgments of truth and deception.* Paper presented at the American Psychology-Law Society Conference, Austin, TX.
- Kassin, S. M., Norwick, R., Meissner, C. A., & Malpass, R. S. (2002, March). *"I'd know a false confession if I saw one": A comparative study of college students and police investigators.* Paper presented at the American Psychology-Law Society Conference, Austin, TX.
- Meissner, C. A., Ericsson, K. A., & Brigham, J. C. (2001, November). *Skilled perceptual memory: Explicating cognitive mechanisms in the cross-race effect.* Poster presented at the Psychonomic Society Conference, Orlando, FL.
- Meissner, C. A. (2001, October). *The influence of perceptual learning in the cross-race effect.* Paper presented at the UTEP Eyewitness Conference, El Paso, TX.
- Meissner, C. A., & Brigham, J. C. (2001, June). *Memorability, familiarity, and representation of own- and other-race faces.* Paper presented at the Society for Applied Research in Memory and Cognition, Kingston, OT.
- Meissner, C. A., & Brigham, J. C. (2000, June). *The influence of lineup presentation factors in the verbal overshadowing effect.* Paper presented at the Society for Applied Research in Memory and Cognition Conference, Miami, FL.
- Brigham, J. C., & Meissner, C. A. (2000, March). *Representation and memory for own- and other-race faces.* Paper presented at the American Psychology-Law Society Conference, New Orleans, LA.
- Meissner, C. A., & Brigham, J. C. (2000, March). *Thirty years of investigating the own-race bias in memory for faces: A meta-analytic review.* Paper presented at the American Psychology-Law Society Conference, New Orleans, LA.
- Meissner, C. A., Brigham, J. C., & Kelley, C. M. (1999, July). *Self-generated misinformation: The influence of retrieval processes in verbal overshadowing.* Paper presented at the Society for Applied Research in Memory and Cognition Conference, Boulder, CO.
- Goodwin, K. A., Meissner, C. A., & Ericsson, K. A. (1998, May). *Contextual organization and the probability of false recall.* Poster presented in the Showcase Session at the American Psychological Society Conference, Washington, D.C.
- Goodwin, K. A., Meissner, C. A., & Ericsson, K. A. (1998, March). *Protocol analysis and the structure of memory in false recall.* Paper presented at the Southeastern Psychological Association Conference, Mobile, AL.
- Meissner, C. A., Brigham, J. C., & Pfeifer, J. E. (1998, March). *Attitudes, perceptions, and jury nullification: Assessing individual and group reactions to a case of mercy killing.* Poster presented at the American Psychology-Law Society Conference, Redondo Beach, CA.



Wasserman, A. W., & Meissner, C. A. (1998, March). *The effects of age, attitudes, and experience on culpability judgments in a case of euthanasia*. Poster presented at the American Psychology–Law Society Conference, Redondo Beach, CA.

Meissner, C. A., Goodwin, K. A., & Ericsson, K. A. (1997, July). *The structure of memory in false recall*. Poster presented at the Society for Applied Research in Memory & Cognition Conference, Toronto, OT.

Meissner, C. A. (1997, May). *Assessing the influence of "spontaneous" encoding strategies in facial recognition*. Poster presented at the American Psychological Society Conference, Washington, D.C.

### INVITED COLLOQUIA

Canadian Institute for Peace, Justice, & Security (2002)

Dade County Public Defender (2003)

University of Regina (2002)

University of Tennessee at Chattanooga (2004)

University of Texas at El Paso (2001)

### PROFESSIONAL AFFILIATIONS

American Psychology–Law Society (Div. 41 of APA)

Psychonomic Society

Society for Applied Research in Memory & Cognition

### TEACHING EXPERIENCE

Actual Innocence & Wrongful Conviction

Cognitive Processes

Human Learning & Remembering

Introduction to Psychology

Psychology of Investigative Interviewing

Social Cognition

### FORMER GRADUATE STUDENTS

Ryann Haw, Ph.D. (2005, FIU): Instructor, Big Bend Community College.

Tara Mitchell, Ph.D. (2005, FIU): Assistant Professor, Lock Haven University.

Fadia Narchet, Ph.D. (2005, FIU): Assistant Professor, University of New Haven.

Melissa Russano, Ph.D. (2004, FIU): Assistant Professor, Roger Williams University.

Maria Krioukova-Shpurik, Ph.D. (2003, FIU): Office of Evaluation & Research for Miami-Dade County Public Schools

### DEPARTMENTAL / UNIVERSITY SERVICE (FIU)

Coordinator of Psychology Department Subject Pool, 2004 – 2005

Curriculum Committee, Psychology Department, 2003 – 2005  
Planning Committee, Psychology Department, 2003 – 2005  
Psi Chi Honor Society, Faculty Advisor, 2002 – 2005  
Space Committee, Psychology Department, 2001 – 2003

### PROFESSIONAL SERVICE

#### Editorial Activity:

*Applied Cognitive Psychology*: Book Review Editor, 2004 – Present.  
Editorial Board, 2005 – Present.  
*Canadian Journal of Police & Security Services*: Editorial Board, 2002 – Present.  
*Law & Human Behavior*: Editorial Board, 2005 – Present.  
*Legal & Criminological Psychology*: Editorial Board, 2005 – Present.

#### Ad Hoc Grant Reviews:

Economic & Social Research Council (Great Britain)  
National Research Foundation (South Africa)  
National Science Foundation (United States)  
Nordic Research Council (Finland)  
The Leverhulme Trust (Great Britain)

#### Ad Hoc Journal Reviews:

*American Journal of Psychology*  
*Applied Cognitive Psychology*  
*Behavior Research Methods, Instruments, & Computers*  
*Canadian Journal of Behavioural Science*  
*Discourse Processes*  
*European Journal of Cognitive Psychology*  
*Journal of Applied Social Psychology*  
*Journal of Experimental Psychology: Applied*  
*Law & Human Behavior*  
*Legal & Criminological Psychology*  
*Memory & Cognition*  
*Perceptual & Motor Skills*  
*Personality & Social Psychology Bulletin*  
*Psychological Science*  
*Psychology, Public Policy, & Law*  
*Psychonomic Bulletin & Review*  
*Social Behavior & Personality*  
*Trends in Cognitive Science*

#### Conference Chair/Planning Committee:

2005 Society for Applied Research in Memory & Cognition, Wellington, N.Z.  
2004 American Psychology-Law Society, Scottsdale, AZ.  
2003 Eyewitness Memory Conference, Key West, FL.